### Causation in Criminal Law

1. For which types of crimes must causation be established? Give an example.

2. Why did D owe V a duty of care in *R v Ruffell*?

3. Against what standard will D be judged when deciding if he has breached his duty?

4. What does *R v Inner South London Coroner* tell us about causation?

5. What is “gross” negligence, according to *R v Adomako*?

6. How was gross negligence defined in *R v Bateman*?

7. Why do you think there was a risk of death in *Misra*?

8. Explain one criticism of the law on gross negligence manslaughter:

9. Why was the chain of causation broken in *R v Kennedy (No. 2)*?

10. What should the elements of gross negligence manslaughter be, according to the Law Commission?